

**Highly efficient and low hysteresis methylammonium-free perovskite solar cells
based on multifunctional oteracil potassium interface modification**

*Huan Bi^{1,2}, Yao Guo³, Mengna Guo¹, Chao Ding², Shuzi Hayase², Tao Mou⁴, Qing
Shen^{2*}, Gaoyi Han^{1*}, and Wenjing Hou^{1*}*

¹Institute of Molecular Science, Key Laboratory of Materials for Energy Conversion
and Storage of Shanxi Province, Shanxi University, Taiyuan 030006, P. R. China

²Faculty of Informatics and Engineering, The University of Electro-Communications,
1-5-1 Chofugaoka, Chofu, Tokyo 182-8585, Japan.

³School of Materials Science and Engineering, Henan Joint International Research
Laboratory of Nanocomposite Sensing Materials, Anyang Institute of Technology,
Anyang 455000, P. R. China

⁴Southwest Integrated Circuit Design Co., Ltd. Shapingba District, Chongqing, 401332,
P. R. China

Corresponding Authors (Q. Shen, G. Han, W. Hou)

E-mail: shen@pc.uec.ac.jp

E-mail: han_gaoyis@sxu.edu.cn

E-mail: houwenjing@sxu.edu.cn

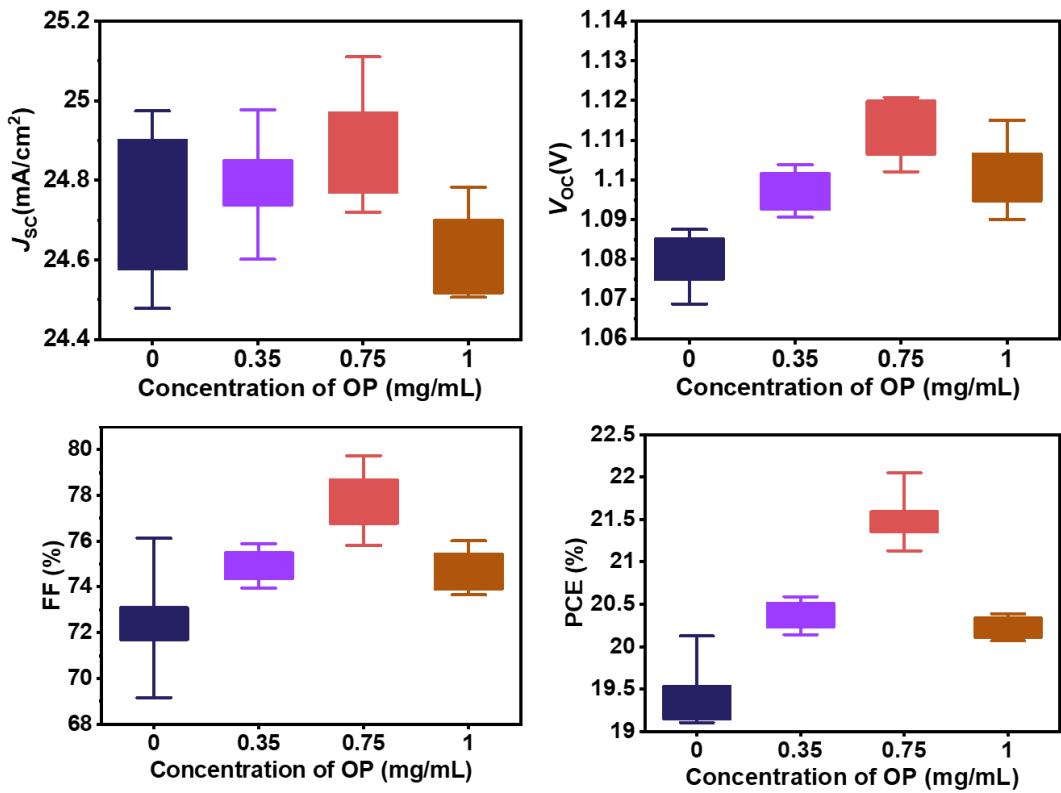


Fig. S1 Statistics of (a) J_{SC} , (b) V_{OC} , (c) FF, and (d) PCE of PSCs based on SnO_2 ETL

modified by different concentrations of OP.

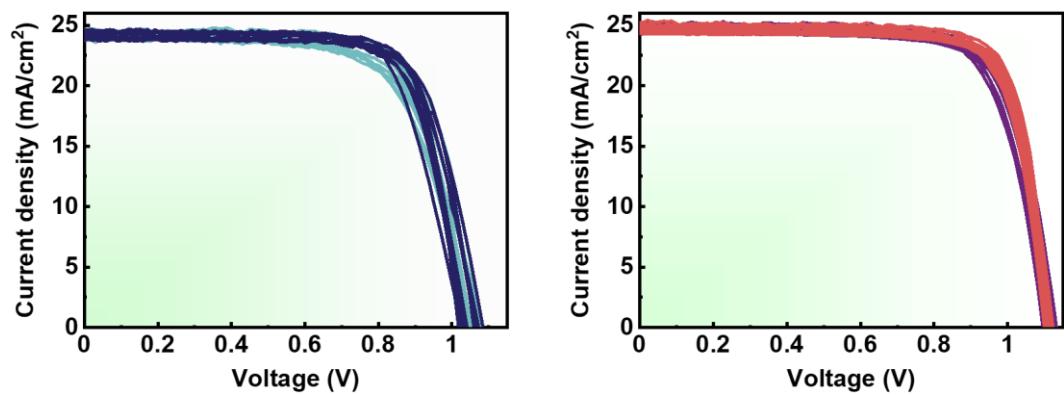


Fig. S2 J - V curves of the PSCs based on SnO_2 and SnO_2/OP (0.75 mg/mL).

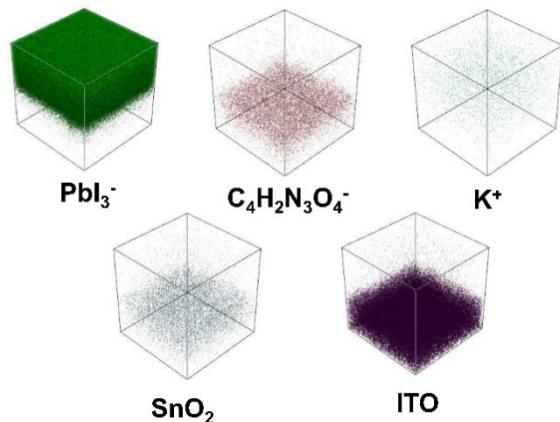


Fig. S3 Tof-SIMS 3D-depth profiles of the target devices with the structure of ITO/SnO₂/OP/perovskite. It needs to be noted that the chemical formula of OP is $\text{C}_4\text{H}_2\text{N}_3\text{O}_4\text{K}$. As shown in the Fig. S3, obvious boundaries can be observed in perovskite, OP, SnO₂, and ITO. In which, it can be seen that K^+ has diffused into perovskite layer in a gradient distribution and partially exists on the surface, which is consistent with the result of EDS.

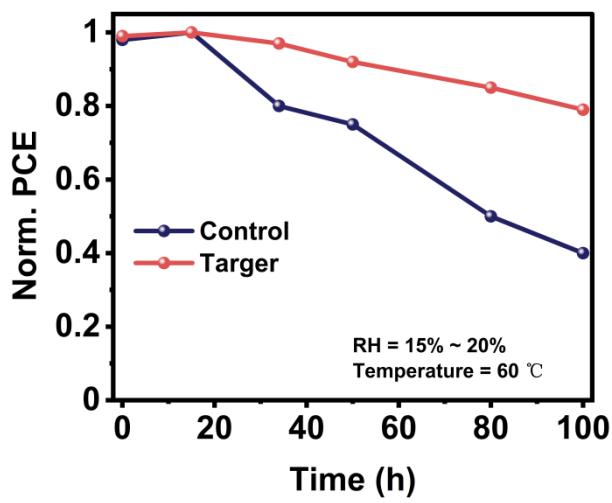


Fig. S4 PCE evolution of the unencapsulated control and target devices aged at 60 °C in dark conditions with the relative humidity of 15%-20%.

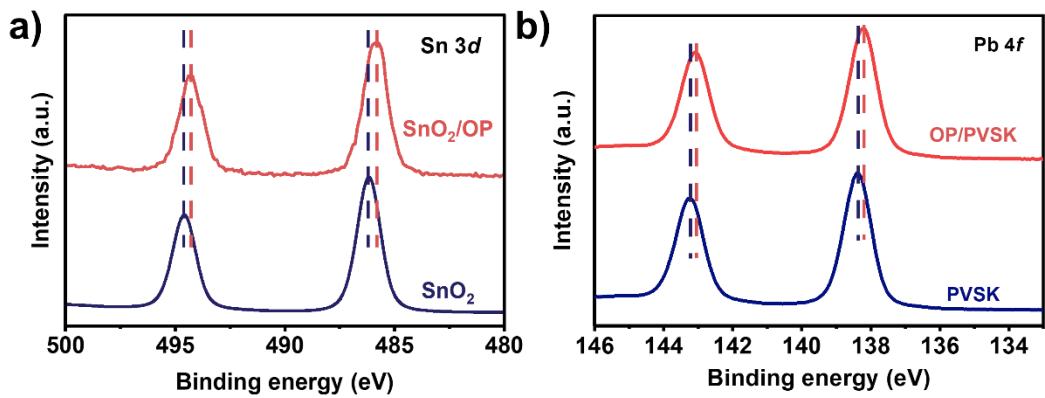


Fig. S5 XPS spectra of (a) Sn 3d of SnO₂ and SnO₂/OP films; (b) Pb 4f of perovskite and OP/perovskite film.

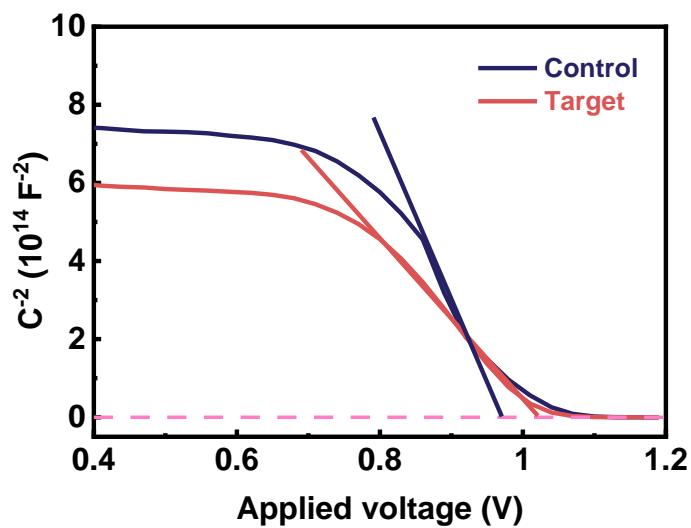


Fig. S6 Mott-Schottky plot of the control and target devices.

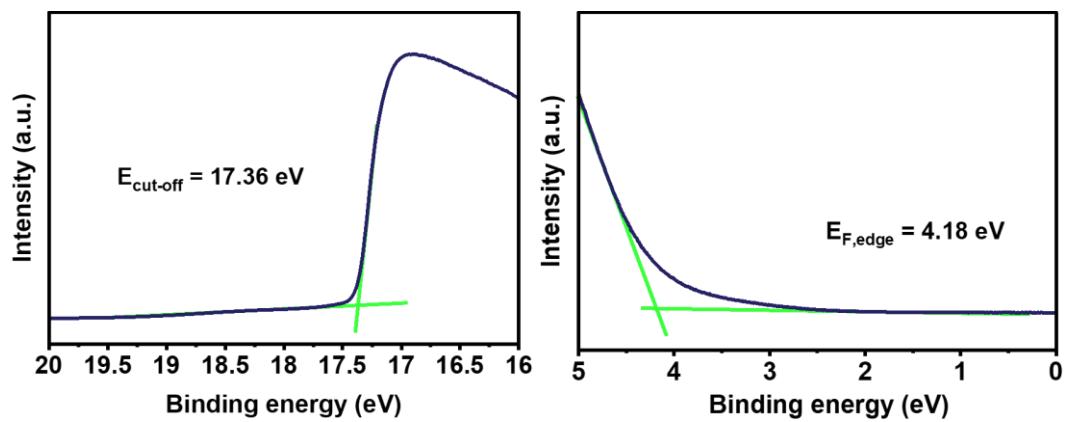


Fig. S7 The cut-off energy ($E_{\text{cut-off}}$) and Fermi edge (E_F) of the SnO_2 film.

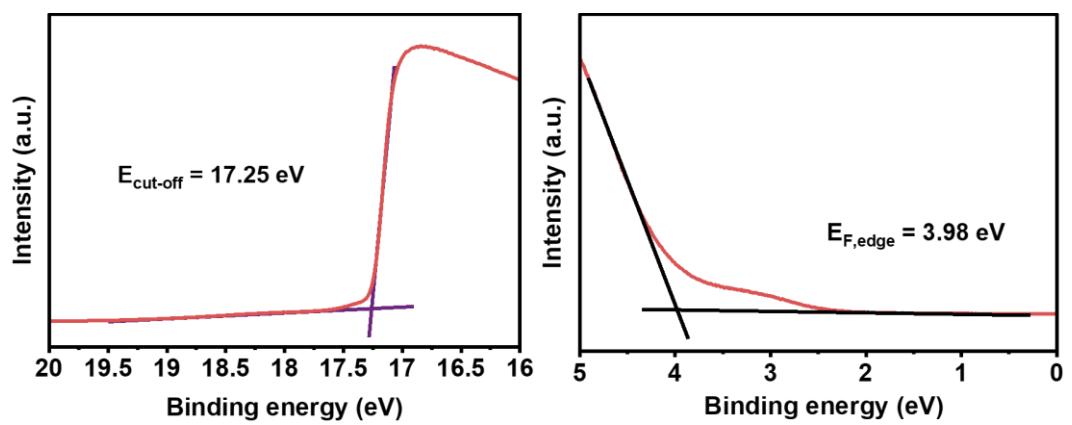


Fig. S8 The cut-off energy ($E_{\text{cut-off}}$) and Fermi edge (E_F , edge) of the SnO_2 film modified by OP.

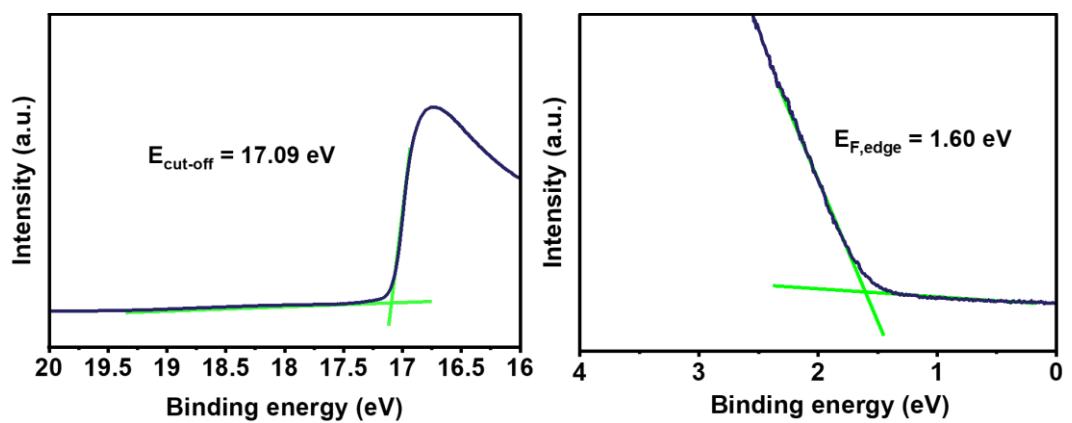


Fig. S9 The cut-off energy ($E_{\text{cut-off}}$) and Fermi edge (E_F , edge) of the perovskite film.

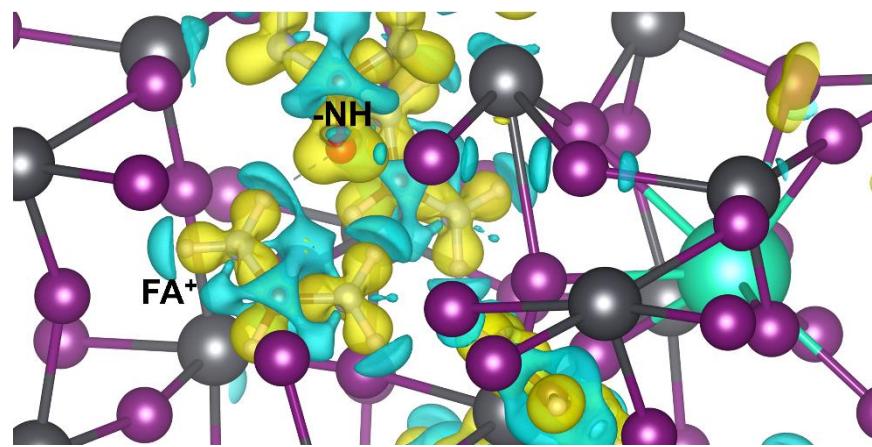


Fig. S10 The charge density difference of -NH (in OP) and FA⁺ (in perovskite).

Table S1. Champion and average photovoltaic parameters of the PSCs modified different concentrations of OP.

OP (mg/mL)		J_{SC} (mA/cm ²)	V_{OC} (V)	FF	PCE (%)
	Champion	24.41	1.08	76.12	20.07
0	Average	24.74	1.08	73.73	19.70
	Std. Dev.	0.193	0.007	1.493	0.430
	Champion	24.77	1.10	75.53	20.58
0.35	Average	24.79	1.09	75.48	20.39
	Std. Dev.	0.102	0.005	0.609	0.144
	Champion	24.82	1.12	79.48	22.09
0.75	Average	24.88	1.12	77.78	21.67
	Std. Dev.	0.120	0.007	1.343	0.241
	Champion	24.64	1.09	75.80	20.35
1	Average	24.62	1.08	75.48	20.06
	Std. Dev.	0.097	0.007	0.798	0.120

Table S2. Summary of photovoltaic performance of reported high-efficiency FACs-based PSCs to date.

Device structure	J_{SC} (mA/cm ²)	V_{OC} (V)	FF	PCE (%)	Active area (cm ²)	Ref.
ITO/SnO₂/OP/Rb_{0.02}(FA_{0.95}Cs_{0.05})_{0.98}PbI_{2.91}Br_{0.03}Cl_{0.06}/Spiro-OMeTAD/Au	24.82	1.120	0.795	22.09	0.1	This work
ITO/SnO ₂ /Rb _{0.02} (FA _{0.95} Cs _{0.05}) _{0.98} PbI _{2.91} Br _{0.03} Cl _{0.06} /Spiro-OMeTAD/Ag	22.97	1.160	0.822	21.92	0.07	[S1]
ITO/SnO ₂ /Rb _{0.02} (FA _{0.95} Cs _{0.05}) _{0.98} PbI _{2.91} Br _{0.03} Cl _{0.06} /Spiro-OMeTAD/Ag	23.18	1.163	0.825	22.22	0.07	[S2]
ITO/SnO ₂ /ZnO/ FA _{0.95} Cs _{0.05} PbI ₃ / Spiro-OMeTAD/Ag	24.35	1.126	0.784	21.50	0.06	[S3]
ITO/ZnO/SnO ₂ /FA _{0.9} Cs _{0.1} PbI ₃ / Spiro-OMeTAD /MoO ₃ /Ag	24.60	1.090	0.773	20.70	NO	[S4]
TFO/cp-TiO ₂ /mp-TiO ₂ /SnO ₂ /(Cs _{0.17} FA _{0.83})Pb(I _{0.89} Br _{0.08} Cl _{0.03}) ₃ / Spiro-OMeTAD/Au	23.28	1.120	0.783	20.50	0.1	[S5]
FTO/c-TiO ₂ /(Cs _{0.2} FA _{0.8})Pb(I _{0.95} Br _{0.05}) ₃ /Spiro-OMeTAD/Au	22.82	1.115	0.788	20.05	0.09	[S6]
FTO/c-TiO ₂ /mp-TiO ₂ /FA _{0.9} Cs _{0.1} PbI ₃ /Spiro-OMeTAD/Au	24.0	1.15	0.75	20.9	1.0	[S7]
FTO/SnO ₂ /PCBM@PMMA/Rb _{0.05} Cs _{0.1} FAPbI ₃ /Spiro-OMeTAD/Au	25.06	1.08	0.755	20.44	0.1024	[S8]
FTO/c-TiO ₂ /mp-TiO ₂ /Cs _{0.20} FA _{0.80} PbI ₃ /Spiro-OMeTAD/Au	24.10	1.10	0.776	20.60	0.16	[S9]
FTO/ZnO/FA _{0.83} Cs _{0.17} PbI _{2.49} Br _{0.51} /Spiro-OMeTAD/Au	22.5	1.2	0.781	21.1	0.0919	[S10]
FTO/c-TiO ₂ /mp-TiO ₂ /Cs _{0.05} FA _{0.95} PbI _{3-x} Br _x /Spiro-OMeTAD/Au	24.52	1.145	0.775	21.78	0.12	[S11]
FTO/c-TiO ₂ /Cs _{0.15} FA _{0.85} PbI _{2.7} Br _{0.3} /Spiro-OMeTAD/Au	22.57	1.179	0.801	21.30	0.09	[S12]
ITO/PTAA/PFN-Br/FA _{0.83} Cs _{0.17} PbI _{2.4} Br _{0.6} / C ₆₀ /BCP/Ag	22.58	1.15	0.81	21.11	0.1	[S13]
FTO/c-TiO ₂ /Cs _{0.15} FA _{0.85} PbI _{2.7} Br _{0.3} /Spiro-OMeTAD/Au	23.06	1.146	0.798	21.07	0.09	[S14]

Table S3. Fitted results of TRPL dynamics of the perovskite films deposited on the Glass and Glass/OP.

	Glass/PVSK	Glass/OP/PVSK
τ_1 (ns)	16.50	23.08
%	96.81	94.09
τ_2 (ns)	45.55	105.69
%	3.19	6.28
τ_{ave} (ns)	18.92	42.41

Table S4. Fitted results of TRPL curves of the perovskite films deposited on the different substrates with SnO₂ or with SnO₂/OP.

	ITO/SnO ₂ /PVSK	ITO/SnO ₂ /OP/PVSK
τ_1 (ns)	5.12	2.70
%	0.79	0.88
τ_2 (ns)	11.12	9.25
%	0.21	0.12
τ_{ave} (ns)	7.39	4.78

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